

# COACHING KIDS CHILDREN ARE NOT MINI-ADULTS





# **COACHING KIDS**

### **USA FOOTBALL**

### Coaching Children

## Mike Robertson – Physical Preparation Coach

But as tough as we all had it, I would argue that today's kids have it worse in a handful of ways than we did.

Sure there are a lot of similarities such as school, athletics, extracurricular activities, but I would argue there's one big difference between then and now.

Kids today carry a tremendous burden when it comes to social pressures and expectations.

Yes we played sports, and went to school, and did other stuff, but there's never been the amount of *pressure* on our youth as there is today.



# THE ROLE & BENEFITS OF YOUTH SPORTS

#### Better health

Improved quality of life Improved fitness

Better posture Better balance

Stronger heart Fight off illnesses better

Weight control

Stronger muscles Stronger bones

PHYSICAL

#### SOCIAL

#### Social integration

Meet new people

Build social skills

Strengthen relationships

Enjoy others' company

Increase family time
Build new friendships

#### Reduce depression

Reduce anxiety

Reduce and prevent stress
Sleep better

Increase cognitive functioning
Increase mental alertness

Feeling more energetic

Relaxation

#### MENTAL

#### EMOTIONAL

Increase feelings of happiness
Positive mood & affect

Increase feeling of self-worth

#### Better self-esteem

Better self-confidence

Increase feelings of success

Lower sadness

Lower tension Lower anger



# POSITIVE YOUTH DEVELOPMENT



# WHY KIDS PLAY SPORTS

W PL	WHY CHILDREN VS WHY CHILDREN QUIT SPORTS?			
<b>②</b>	To Have Fun	Perceived Lack of Competence		
•	To Make Friends	They Aren't Respected		
•	To Improve Skills	They Don't Get Along With Coach		
•	To Challenge Themselves	Too Much Emphasis On Winning		
•	To Take Part in Something They Enjoy	They Are Afraid Of Making Mistakes		
•	To Release Stress	No Longer Interested In The Sport		
•	To Get Some Excercise	Not Enough Playing Time		
•	To Play on a Team	It's Too Competitive		
•	To Win	It's Not Fun Anymore		
•	To Be Life Their Role Models	Pressure To Perform		

#### **Results from Project Play**

#### **MORE FUN**

1. TRYING YOUR BEST	
2. WHEN COACH TREATS PLAYERS WITH RESPECT	
3. GETTING PLAYING TIME	
4. PLAYING WELL TOGETHER AS A TEAM	
5. GETTING ALONG WITH YOUR TEAMMATES	
6. EXERCISING AND BEING ACTIVE	

#### **LESS FUN**

WINNING (Much less of a priority than simply having a chance to play)
 PLAYING IN TOURNAMENTS
 PRACTICING WITH SPECIALTY TRAINERS AND COACHES
 EARNING MEDALS OR TROPHIES
 TRAVELING TO NEW PLACES TO PLAY
 GETTING PICTURES TAKEN

**6%** of high school seniors (**1 in 16**) will play football in college. **1.7%** of senior football players in college (**1 in 50**) will get drafted by NFL **.08%** of high school seniors (**8 in 10,000**) will eventually be drafted by NFL

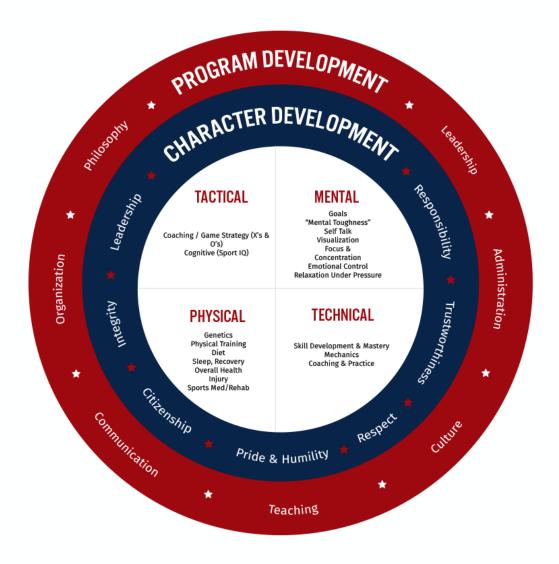


# **COACHING ROLES: THE MANY 'HATS' OF A COACH**



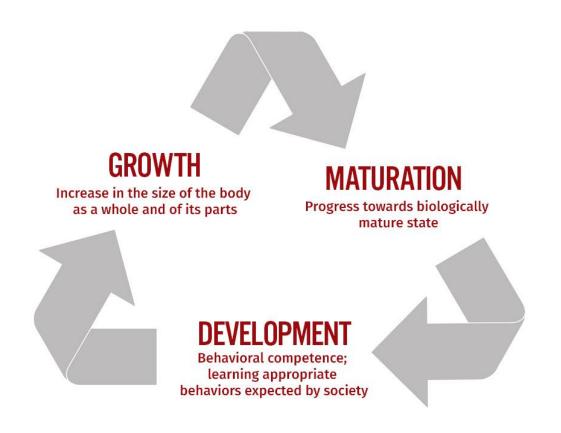


# **COACHING & DEVELOPING THE WHOLE CHILD & ATHLETE**





# UNDERSTANDING GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT: CHILDREN ARE NOT MINIATURE ADULTS!







KEY CONSIDERATIONS FOR COACHING CHILDREN



### INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS: EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION

"The art of coaching is the science of communication." -Brett Bartholomew, author of Conscious Coaching



# Communicating With Young Athletes Is Key To Success

- Building rapport
- Share the conversation. Talking with players, rather than at them
- Remember that you are not only transmitting messages (talking) but also receiving as well. Be an active listener.
- Use reflective listening
- · Sometimes its not what you say, but how you say it
- Communication is more than verbal. Consider body language, posture, and gestures – both yours and the athletes.
- Be specific in giving praise. Say more than "good job" be specific –Don't waste reps
- · Try to correct mistakes without discouraging them.



### APPROACHES & METHODS OF COACHING – HOW TO COACH

#### **Some General Considerations**

- + The coaches who are most highly regarded are renowned for their ability to **teach.**
- + Legendary basketball coach John Wooden "you haven't taught until they have learned." In other words, "What you see is what you coached!"
- Coaching effectiveness rests first on the coach's ability to teach. And effective teaching rests on coach's awareness of how athletes learn.
- + A salesperson will never make every sale, we acknowledge that, but if a player is not buying into our program or our culture, is it their fault? Or do we take ownership of are inability to not sell the program?



## **KEY POINT TAKEAWAYS**

### **Coaching Kids**

- + Challenge yourself not to blame the kids, but to create an environment that molds them to our vision of positive development and school community.
- + Change most easily occurs when coaches and player can effectively communicate and communication is built on inter-personal relationships.
  - This is a skill and must be practiced and developed.
- + These communication strategies must be displayed both on and off the field/court/track.
- + Make feedback as specific as possible both positive and negative to ensure it is about the skill and not the person.





# QUESTIONS?



# THANK YOU

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